## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CORP. SECR. \& BUSIN. ADMIN.

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2013

## ST 3105 - INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

$\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss the characteristics of statistics.
2. Explain the various ways of collecting secondary data.
3. Explain stratified random sampling.
4. What is classification?
5. Explain any two types of diagram to represent the data.
6. Calculate Median for the following data:

$$
\begin{array}{lllllll}
27 & 26 & 22 & 20 & 25 & 22 & 23
\end{array}
$$

7. Define Mean deviation.
8. Define Correlation. Discuss its uses.
9. What are the components of time series?
10. Define the positive attributes.

## SECTION - B

## Answer any FIVE questions

11.(a) Explain various types of diagrammatic representation.
(b) Explain systematic sampling.
12. Draw a histogram and frequency polygon on the basis of the following data:

| Weight(in kg) | $41-45$ | $46-50$ | $51-55$ | $56-60$ | $60-65$ | $66-70$ | $71-75$ | $76-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of men | 4 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 3 |

13. Calculate median for the following data:

| Savings | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ | $90-100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of students | 15 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 |

14. Compute mean deviation about mean from the following frequency distribution.

| x | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 8 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 7 |

15. Find the standard deviation for the given data:

| C.I | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 2 | 8 | 20 | 35 | 20 | 15 |

16. Calculate the rank correlation coefficient from the following data:

| Marks in Accountancy | 78 | 39 | 36 | 65 | 62 | 90 | 82 | 75 | 25 | 98 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in statistics | 84 | 47 | 51 | 53 | 58 | 86 | 62 | 68 | 60 | 91 |

17. Using three yearly moving averages determine the trend and short term fluctuations:

| Year | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production | 50 | 46 | 42 | 49 | 52 | 40 | 54 |

18. 200 Candidates appeared for a competitive examination and 60 of them succeeded. 35 received special coaching and out of them 20 candidates succeeded. Prepare a $2 \times 2$ contingency table and using Yule's coefficient, discuss whether special coaching is effective or not.

## SECTION - C

(2 X $20=40$ Marks)

## Answer any TWO questions

19.(a) Calculate the Arithmetic mean, Median of the following data .Hence calculate the mode using empirical formula:

| C.I | $130-134$ | $135-139$ | $140-144$ | $145-149$ | $150-154$ | $155-159$ | $160-164$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 15 | 28 | 24 | 17 | 10 | 1 |

19.(b) Calculate Bowley's coefficient of skewness from the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 12 | 20 | 25 | 24 | 12 | 35 | 30 | 20 |

20. Calculate Skewness and kurtosis for the following distribution and interpret them.

| C.I | $1-5$ | $6-10$ | $11-15$ | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ | $31-35$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 4 | 68 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 2 |

21 (a) You are given below the following information about advertising and sales

|  | X <br> Rs. | Ys. <br> Rs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arithmetic average | 6 | 8 |
| Standard deviation | 5 | $40 / 3$ |

Coefficient of Correlation between X and $\mathrm{Y}=8 / 15$
Find (i) the regression coefficient of X on Y
(ii) the regression equation of Y on X
(iii) the most likely value of Y when $\mathrm{X}=100$ rupees

21(b) Calculate the Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient between $X$ and $Y$ from the following data:

| X | 10 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 19 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 37 |

22. Calculate the seasonal indices by the ratio to moving average method.

Wheat Prices (in rupees quintal)

| Quarter/Year | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter I | 75 | 86 | 90 | 100 |
| Quarter II | 60 | 65 | 72 | 78 |
| Quarter III | 54 | 63 | 66 | 72 |
| Quarter IV | 59 | 80 | 85 | 93 |

